

Demonstratives in local cases

Jeff Leer, ANLC, 30 Oct. 2007

	Interrogative	Singular noun	Otherwise
Predicative	naama? where is/are...?		
Locative	nani? where (at)?	+mi	+ni
Allative	natmen? where to?	+men	+nun
Ablative	naken? where from?	+mek	+nek
Prolative	natgun? via where? which way?	-gun, +kun	+kun

	here, this place	there, that place	around here, this area	around there, that area
Predicative	gua'i gwayaa	tawa'i	maa'i	tamaa'i
Locative	gwani	tawani	maani	tamaani
Allative	gua'ut to here gwatii right here	tawa'ut	maa'ut	tamaa'ut
Ablative	gwaken from here gwaken'ii from right here	tawaken	maaken	tamaaken
Prolative	gwatiigun this way gunii right this way	tawagun	maagun	tamaagun

	over there; across there	area over/across there	next door	behind there
Predicative	ika'i	aaga	yaa'i	ama'i
Locative	ikani	aagani	yaani	amani
Allative	ika'ut	aagaut	yaa'ut	ama'ut
Ablative	ikaken	aagaken	yaaken	amaken
Prolative	ikagun	aagagun	yaagun	amagun

	up there; inland	down there	down there in the area	out on the bay or ocean
Predicative	pama'i	kana'i	una'i	un'ga
Locative	pamani	kanani	unani	un'gani
Allative	pama'ut	kana'ut	una'ut	un'gaut
Ablative	pamaken	kanaken	unaken	un'gaken
Prolative	pamagun	kanagun	unagun	un'gagun

	inside a building or room	outside a building or room	downstairs; on a lower level; down south	upstairs, on an upper level
Predicative	qama'i	qakma	cama'i	pakma
Locative	qamani	qakmani	camani	pakmani
Allative	qama'ut	qakmaut	cama'ut	pakmaut
Ablative	qamaken	qakmaken	camaken	pakmaken
Prolative	qamagun	qakmagun	camagun	pakmagun