AFFIRMATIVE		NEGATIVE	
taigua	I am coming;	tai <i>n'it</i> ua	I'm not coming;
	I have come (just		I didn't come (just now)
	now)		
		tai <b>ksa<i>it</i>ua</b>	I haven't (yet) comene
tai <b>taar</b> tua.	I (always) come	tai <b>taa<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I never come;
			I don't come (hab.)
tai <b>kutar</b> tua	I am going to come	tai <b>kuta<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I'm not going to come
tai <b>ciq</b> ua	I will come	tai <b>ninga<i>it</i>ua</b>	I won't come
tai <b>kau</b> gua	I can come	tai <b>kau<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I can't come
tai <b>nayar</b> tua	I would/could come	tai <b>naya<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I wouldn't/couldn't come
-	(it is possible)	-	(I wouldn't want to, or it
			wouldn't be possible)
taiyugtuten	you want to come	tai <b>yu<i>nit</i>uten</b>	you don't want to come
tai <b>yarau</b> 'uten	you should come;	taiyarau <i>n'it</i> uten	you shouldn't come;
	you have to come		you aren't supposed to
	(it's necessary)		come
			(it's not allowed)
taisuumuuten	you could go ahead	tai <b>yara<i>it</i>uten</b>	you don't have to come
	and come; you	-	(if you don't want to
	could come (if you		it's not necessary)
	wish, but it's not		57
	necessary)		
tai <b>yanar</b> tuq	it seems to be	tai <b>yana<i>n'it</i>uq</b>	it doesn't seem to be
	coming	tai <b>yana<i>it</i>uq</b>	coming

AFFIRMATIVE		NEGATIVE	
agua	I am going;	age <i>n'it</i> ua	I'm not going;
	I went (just now)		I didn't go (just now)
		age <b>ksa<i>it</i>ua</b>	I haven't (yet) gone
ag <b>taar</b> tua.	I (always) go	ag <b>taa<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I never go;
			I don't go (hab.)
ag <b>kutar</b> tua	I am going to go	ag <b>kuta<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I'm not going to go
ag <b>ciq</b> ua	I will go	ag <b>ninga</b> itua	I won't go
ag <b>kau</b> gua	I can go	ag <b>kau<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I can't go
ag <b>nayar</b> tua	I would/could go	ag <b>naya<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I wouldn't/couldn't go
	(it is possible)		(I wouldn't want to, or it
			wouldn't be possible)
agyugtuten	you want to go	ag <b>yu<i>nit</i>uten</b>	you don't want to go
agyarau'uten	you should go;	agyarau <i>n'it</i> uten	you shouldn't go;
	you have to go		you aren't supposed to go

	(it's necessary)		(it's not allowed)
ag <b>suumu</b> uten	you could go ahead and go; you could go (if you wish, but it's not necessary)	ag <b>yara<i>it</i>uten</b>	you don't have to go (if you don't want to it's not necessary)
ag <b>yanar</b> tuq	it seems to be going	ag <b>yana<i>n'it</i>uq</b> ag <b>yana<i>it</i>uq</b>	it doesn't seem to be going

AFFIRMATIVE	going or coming	NEGATIVE	
	outside, exiting		
anua	I am going out;	ane <i>n'it</i> ua	I'm not going out;
	I went out (just		I didn't go out (just now)
	now)		
		ane <b>ksa<i>it</i>ua</b>	I haven't (yet) gone
an <b>taar</b> tua.	I (always) go out	an <b>taa<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I never go out;
un <b>taan</b> tuu.	I (ulways) 50 out	untaan naa	I don't go out (hab.)
an <b>kutar</b> tua	Lom going to go	an <b>kuta<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	
an <b>kutar</b> tua	I am going to go	an <b>kuta<i>n ti</i>ua</b>	I'm not going to go out
	out	•••	
an <b>ciq</b> ua	I will go out	an <b>ninga<i>it</i>ua</b>	I won't go out
an <b>kau</b> gua	I can go out	an <b>kau<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I can't go out
an <b>nayar</b> tua	I would/could go	an <b>naya<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I wouldn't/couldn't go
	out		out
	(it is possible)		(I wouldn't want to, or it
			wouldn't be possible)
anyugtuten	you want to go out	an <b>yu<i>nit</i>uten</b>	you don't want to go out
anyuguten	you want to go out	uny unnuter	you don't want to go out
anyarau'uten	you should go out;	an <b>yarau<i>n'it</i>ut</b> en	you shouldn't go out;
ung <b>un uu</b> uton	you have to go out	ung un uun matem	you aren't supposed to go
	(it's necessary)		out
	(it's necessary)		
		• • • • • •	(it's not allowed)
an <b>suumu</b> uten	you could go ahead	an <b>yara<i>it</i></b> uten	you don't have to go out
	and go out; you		(if you don't want to
	could go out (if you		it's not necessary)
	wish, but it's not		
	necessary)		
anyanartuq	it seems to be going	an <b>yana<i>n'it</i>uq</b>	it doesn't seem to be
	out	an <b>yana</b> ituq	going out
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AFFIRMATIVE	getting in (a boat or car), going aboard	NEGATIVE	
ekua	I am getting in; I got in (just now)	eke <i>n'it</i> ua	I'm not getting in; I didn't get in (just now)
		eke <b>ksa<i>it</i>ua</b>	I haven't (yet) gotten in
ek <b>taar</b> tua.	I (always) get in	ek <b>taa<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I never get in; I don't get in (hab.)
ek'g <b>kutar</b> tua	I am going to get in	ek'g <b>kuta<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I'm not going to get in

ekciqua	I will get in	ek <b>ninga<i>it</i>ua</b>	I won't get in
ek'g <b>kau</b> gua	I can get in	ek'g <b>kau<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I can't get in
ek <b>nayar</b> tua	I would/could get in (it is possible)	ek <b>naya<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I wouldn't/couldn't get in (I wouldn't want to, or it wouldn't be possible)
eksugtuten	you want to get in	ek <b>su<i>nit</i>uten</b>	you don't want to get in
ek <b>sarau</b> 'uten	you should get in; you have to get in (it's necessary)	ek <b>sarau<i>n'it</i>uten</b>	you shouldn't get in; you aren't supposed to get in (it's not allowed)
ek <b>suumu</b> uten	you could go ahead and get in; you could get in (if you wish, but it's not necessary)	ek <b>sara<i>it</i>uten</b>	you don't have to get in (if you don't want to it's not necessary)
ek <b>sanar</b> tuq	it seems to be getting in	ek <b>sana<i>n'it</i>uq</b> ek <b>sana<i>it</i>uq</b>	it doesn't seem to be getting in

AFFIRMATIVE	going or coming inside, entering	NEGATIVE	
itertua	I am going in; I went in (just now)	ite <b>n'it</b> ua	I'm not going in; I didn't go in (just now)
iter <b>taar</b> tua.	I (always) go in	iter <b>taa<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I never go in; I don't go in (hab.)
		ite <b>qsa<i>it</i>ua</b>	I haven't (yet) gone in
it <b>qutar</b> tua	I am going to go in	it <b>quta<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I'm not going to go in
iterciqua	I will go in	iter <b>ninga<i>it</i>ua</b>	I won't go in
iter <b>kau</b> gua	I can go in	iter <b>kau<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I can't go in
iter <b>nayar</b> tua	I would/could go in (it is possible)	iter <b>naya<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I wouldn't/couldn't go in (I wouldn't want to, or it wouldn't be possible)
iteryugtuten	you want to go in	iteryu <i>nit</i> uten	you don't want to go in
iter <b>yarau</b> 'uten	you should go in; you have to go in (it's necessary)	iter <b>yarau<i>n'it</i>uten</b>	you shouldn't go in; you aren't supposed to go in (it's not allowed)
iter <b>suumu</b> uten	you could go ahead and go in; you could go in (if you wish, but it's not necessary)	itery <b>ara<i>it</i>uten</b>	you don't have to go in (if you don't want to it's not necessary)
iter <b>yanar</b> tuq	it seems to be going in	iter <b>yana<i>n'it</i>uq</b> iter <b>yana<i>it</i>uq</b>	it doesn't seem to be going in

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AFFIRMATIVE	going or coming	NEGATIVE	
	down, descending		
aciwartua	I am going down;	aciwa <i>nit</i> ua	I'm not going down;
	I went (just now)		I didn't go down (just
			now)
aciwar <b>taar</b> tua.	I (always) go down	aciwar <b>taa<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I never go down;
			I don't go down (hab.)
		aciwa <b>qsa<i>it</i>ua</b>	I haven't (yet) gone
		-	down
aciwa <b>qutar</b> tua	I am going to go	aciwa <b>quta<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I'm not going to go
	down		down
aciwar <b>ciq</b> ua	I will go down	aciwar <b>ninga<i>it</i>ua</b>	I won't go down
aciwar <b>kau</b> gua	I can go down	aciwar <b>kau<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I can't go down
aciwar <b>nayar</b> tua	I would/could go	aciwar <b>naya<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I wouldn't/couldn't go
	down		down
	(it is possible)		(I wouldn't want to, or it
			wouldn't be possible)
aciwaryugtuten	you want to go	aciwaryun'ituten	you don't want to go
	down		down
aciwaryarau'uten	you should go	aciwaryaraun'ituten	you shouldn't go down;
	down;		you aren't supposed to
	you have to go		go down
	down		(it's not allowed)
	(it's necessary)		
aciwar <b>suumu</b> uten	you could go ahead	aciwar <b>yara<i>it</i>uten</b>	you don't have to go
	and go down; you		down
	could go down (if		(if you don't want to
	you wish, but it's		it's not necessary)
	not necessary)		
aciwar <b>yanar</b> tuq	it seems to be	aciwar <b>yana<i>n'it</i>uq</b>	it doesn't seem to be
	going down	aciwar <b>yana<i>it</i>uq</b>	going down

AFFIRMATIVE	climbing up, going	NEGATIVE	
	up a steep slope		
mayurtua	I am climbing up;	mayu <b>n'it</b> ua	I'm not climbing up;
	I climbing up (just		I didn't climb up (just
	now)		now)
mayur <b>taar</b> tua.	I (always) climb up	mayur <b>taa<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I never climb up;
			I don't climb up (hab.)
		mayu <b>qsa<i>it</i>ua</b>	I haven't (yet) gone
			down
mayuqutartua	I am going to	mayu <b>quta<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I'm not going to climb
	climb up		up
mayur <b>ciq</b> ua	I will climb up	mayur <b>ninga<i>it</i>ua</b>	I won't climb up

mayur <b>kau</b> gua	I can climb up	mayur <b>kau<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I can't climb up
mayur <b>nayar</b> tua	I would/could	mayur <b>naya<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I wouldn't/couldn't
	climb up		climb up
	(it is possible)		(I wouldn't want to, or it
			wouldn't be possible)
mayuryugtuten	you want to climb	mayur <b>yu<i>nit</i>uten</b>	you don't want to climb
	up		up
mayur <b>yarau</b> 'uten	you should climb	mayur <b>yarau<i>n'it</i>ute</b> n	you shouldn't climb up;
	up;		you aren't supposed to
	you have to climb		climb up
	up		(it's not allowed)
	(it's necessary)		
mayursuumuuten	you could go ahead	mayur <b>yara<i>it</i>ute</b> n	you don't have to climb
	and climb up; you		up
	could climb up (if		(if you don't want to
	you wish, but it's		it's not necessary)
	not necessary)		
mayur <b>yanar</b> tuq	it seems to be	mayur <b>yana<i>n'it</i>uq</b>	it doesn't seem to be
	climbing	mayur <b>yana<i>it</i>uq</b>	climbing

AFFIRMATIVE		NEGATIVE	
pektua	I am working;	pekte <i>nit</i> ua	I'm not working;
_	I worked (just now)	-	I didn't work (just now)
pek <b>taar</b> tua	I (always) work	pek <b>taa<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I never work;
-		-	I don't work
		pekte <b>ksa<i>it</i>ua</b>	I haven't (yet) worked
pekt' <b>kutar</b> tua	I am going to work	pekt' <b>kuta<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I'm not going to work
pek <b>ciiq</b> ua	I will work	pek <b>ninga<i>it</i>ua</b>	I won't work
pekt' <b>kau</b> gua	I can work	pekt' <b>kau<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I can't work
pekt <b>nayar</b> tua	I would/could work	pekt <b>naya<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I wouldn't/couldn't work
	(it is possible)		(I wouldn't want to, or it
			wouldn't be possible)
pekcugtuten	you want to work	pekcu <i>nit</i> uten	you don't want to work
pekcarau'uten	you should work;	pekcarau <i>n'it</i> uten	you shouldn't work;
	you have to work		you aren't supposed to
	(it's necessary)		work
			(it's not allowed)
pekcuumuuten	you could go ahead	pek <b>cara<i>it</i>uten</b>	you don't have to work
	and work; you		(if you don't want to
	could work (if you		it's not necessary)
	wish, but it's not		
	necessary)		
pekcanartuq	it seems to be	pek <b>cana<i>n'it</i>uq</b>	it doesn't seem to be
	working	pek <b>cana<i>it</i>uq</b>	working

AFFIRMATIVE		NEGATIVE	
inartua	I am lying down; I went (just now)	inarte <i>nit</i> ua	I'm not lying down; I didn't lie down (just now)
inar <b>taar</b> tua	I (always) lie down	inar <b>taa<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I never lie down; I don't lie down
		inarte <b>ksa<i>it</i>ua</b>	I haven't (yet) lie downed
inart' <b>kutar</b> tua	I am going to lie down	inart' <b>kuta<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I'm not going to lie down
inar <b>ciiq</b> ua	I will lie down	inar <b>hninga<i>it</i>ua</b>	I won't lie down
inart' <b>kau</b> gua	I can lie down	inart' <b>kau<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I can't lie down
inar <b>hnayar</b> tua	I would/could lie	inar <b>hnaya<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I wouldn't/couldn't lie
	down		down
	(it is possible)		(I wouldn't want to, or it
			wouldn't be possible)
inar <b>cug</b> tuten	you want to lie down	inar <b>cu<i>nit</i>uten</b>	you don't want to lie down
inar <b>carau</b> 'uten	you should lie down; you have to lie down (it's necessary)	inar <b>carau<i>n'it</i>ute</b> n	you shouldn't lie down; you aren't supposed to lie down (it's not allowed)
inar <b>cuumu</b> uten	you could go ahead and lie down; you could lie down (if you wish, but it's not necessary)	inar <b>cara<i>it</i></b> uten	you don't have to lie down (if you don't want to it's not necessary)
inar <b>canar</b> tuq	it seems to be lying down	inar <b>cana<i>n'it</i>uq</b> inar <b>cana<i>it</i>uq</b>	it doesn't seem to be lying down

AFFIRMATIVE		NEGATIVE	
etua	I am; I am staying	et'e <i>nit</i> ua	I'm not being/staying
		et'e <b>ksa<i>it</i>ua</b>	I haven't (yet) stayed
etaartua	I (always) am;	etaan'itua	I'm never;
	I stay/live		I don't stay/live
et' <b>kutar</b> tua	I am going to	et' <b>kuta<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I'm not going to be/stay
	be/stay		
eciiqua	I will be/stay	ehn'inga <i>it</i> ua	I won't be/stay
et'kaugua	I can be/stay	et' <b>kau<i>n'it</i>ua</b>	I can't be/stay
ehn'ayartua	I would/could	ehn'aya <i>n'it</i> ua	I wouldn't/couldn't
	be/stay		be/stay
	(it is possible)		(I wouldn't want to, or it
			wouldn't be possible)
ec'ugtuten	you want to be/stay	ec'u <i>nit</i> uten	you don't want to be/stay

ec'arau'uten	you should be/stay; you have to be/stay (it's necessary)	ec'arau <i>n'it</i> uten	you shouldn't be/stay; you aren't supposed to be/stay (it's not allowed)
ecuumuuten	you could go ahead and be/stay; you could be/stay (if you wish, but it's not necessary)	e <b>c'ara<i>it</i></b> uten	you don't have to be/stay (if you don't want to it's not necessary)
ec'anartuq	it seems to be (staying)	e <b>c'ana<i>n'it</i>uq</b> e <b>c'ana<i>it</i>uq</b>	it doesn't seem to be (staying)

Tawani et'uq. It is there. Tawani piituq. It isn't there.

Tawani et'eksaitua. I haven't stayed there. Tawa'ut ageksaitua. I haven't gone there. = "I haven't been there."

Gwaten etaartua. This is the way I am. Gwani etaartua. I live here. I always stay here.

Tawani ecuumuuten. You can go ahead and stay there (if you want). Tawaten ecuumuuten. You can go ahead and be that way (if you want).